

# Course guide

Year 2024/2025 340402 - Healthcare Management

# Information about the subject

Degree: Bachelor of Science Degree in Medicine

Faculty: Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences

Code: 340402 Name: Healthcare Management

Credits: 3,00 ECTS Year: 4 Semester: 1

Module: Social Medicine, Communication Skills and Initiation to Research

Subject Matter: Health management Type: Compulsory

Field of knowledge: Health Science

Department: Biostatistics, Epidemiology, and Public Health

Type of learning: Classroom-based learning

Languages in which it is taught: Spanish

Lecturer/-s:

344A Joaquin Andani Cervera (Responsible Lecturer)

David Cuesta Peredo

344B Joaquin Andani Cervera (Responsible Lecturer)

David Cuesta Peredo

joaquin.andani@ucv.es david.cuesta@ucv.es joaquin.andani@ucv.es david.cuesta@ucv.es





# Module organization

### Social Medicine, Communication Skills and Initiation to Research

| Subject Matter                       | ECTS  | Subject  | ECTS | Year/semester |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--|------|---------------|
| Communication<br>Skills              | 3,00  | Laboratory of Clinical<br>Interview and<br>Communication Skills                | 3,00 | 3/1           |
| Social Medicine                      | 15,00 | Family and Community<br>Medicine   | 3,00 | 5/2           |
|                                      |       | Legal Medicine and<br>Toxicology   | 6,00 | 5/1           |
|                                      |       | Preventive Medicine and<br>Public Health                                       | 6,00 | 4/2           |
| Research<br>inicialization           | 9,00  | History of Medical<br>Science, and Medical<br>Documentation and<br>Terminology | 6,00 | 2/1           |
|                                      |       | Laboratory of Research<br>Methodology  | 3,00 | 4/1           |
| Statistics                           | 6,00  | Biostatistics  | 6,00 | 1/2           |
| Ethics and<br>professional<br>issues | 12,00 | Bioethics and Medical<br>Deontology  | 6,00 | 4/1           |
|                                      |       | Science, Reason and Faith  | 6,00 | 2/2           |
| Health<br>management                 | 3,00  | Healthcare Management  | 3,00 | 4/1           |
| English                              | 6,00  | Medical English  | 6,00 | 1/1           |
| Ethics                               | 6,00  | Ethics and Social<br>Morality  | 6,00 | 2/1           |
| Antropology                          | 6,00  | Medical Anthropology   | 6,00 | 1/1           |





# Recommended knowledge

No prior knowledge required

### \_earning outcomes

At the end of the course, the student must be able to prove that he/she has acquired the following learning outcomes:

- R1 Assessment of quality of care and patient safety strategies.
- R2 Know health planning and administration at the global, European, Spanish and regional levels.
- R3 Know the economic and social implications of medical action, considering criteria of effectiveness and efficiency.
- R4 Human resources management in the healthcare sector.
- R5 Methodology in Clinical Research in Medical Practice.
- R6 Management and Communication Skills in Health Management.
- R7 Health Professional Responsibility.
- R8 Know the economic and social implications of medical action, considering criteria of effectiveness and efficiency.
- R9 Know the importance of quality motivation
- R10 Learn about patient safety strategies
- R11 Learn about the main health information systems
- R12 Know the main patient classification systems.





# Competencies

Depending on the learning outcomes, the competencies to which the subject contributes are (please score from 1 to 4, being 4 the highest score):

| BASIC |  | Weighting |   |   |   |
|-------|--|-----------|---|---|---|
|       |  | 1         | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| CB1   | Students have demonstrated to possess and understand knowledge<br>in a study area that starts from the base of the general secondary<br>education, and is usually found at a level that, while supported by<br>advanced textbooks, also includes some aspects that involve<br>knowledge from the forefront of their field of study |           |   |   | x |
| CB2   | Students know how to apply their knowledge to their job or vocation<br>in a professional way and possess the competences that are usually<br>demonstrated through the elaboration and defense of arguments and<br>the resolution of problems within their area of ??study  |           |   |   | X |
| CB3   | Students have the ability to collect and interpret relevant data (usually within their area of study) to make judgments that include a reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical topics   |           |   |   | X |
| CB4   | Students can pass on information, ideas, problems and solutions to both a specialized and non-specialized audience   |           |   |   | x |
| CB5   | Students have developed the learning skills needed to undertake further studies with a high degree of autonomy   |           |   |   | x |

| BENEF | L Weigl  |  | ght | ting | I |   |   |
|-------|--|--|-----|------|---|---|---|
|       |  |  | 1   | 2    |   | 3 | 4 |
| CG1   | Recognizing the essential elements of the medical profession,<br>including ethical principles, legal responsibilities, and<br>patient-centered professional exercise |  |     |      |   |   | X |
| CG2   | Understanding the importance of such principles for the benefit of the patient, society and profession, with special attention to professional secrecy               |  |     |      |   |   | x |





| CG3  | Knowing how to apply the principle of social justice to professional<br>practice and understanding the ethical implications of health in a<br>changing global context   |   |   | X |
|------|---|---|---|---|
| CG4  | Developing professional practice with respect to patient autonomy, beliefs and culture  |   |   | X |
| CG5  | Recognizing the limitations themselves and the need to maintain and<br>update their professional competence, giving special importance to<br>the autonomous learning of new knowledge and techniques and to<br>the motivation for quality   |   |   | X |
| CG20 | Acquiring enough clinical experience in hospital institutions, health<br>centers or other health institutions, under supervision, as well as<br>basic knowledge of patient-centered clinical management and<br>appropriate use of tests, medicines and other health system<br>resources |   |   | x |
| CG21 | Listening to carefully, obtain and synthesize relevant information<br>about the problems afflicting the patient and understand the content<br>of this information   | x |   |   |
| CG22 | Writing medical histories and other medical records in an<br>understandable way to outsiders  | x |   |   |
| CG23 | Communicating effectively and clearly, both orally and in writing, with patients, family members, media workers and other professionals   | X |   |   |
| CG24 | Establishing good interpersonal communication that enables<br>patients, family members, media workers and other professionals to<br>address patients, families, media and other professionals with<br>efficiency and empathy  | x |   |   |
| CG25 | Recognizing health and population determinants, both genetic and sexual, lifestyle, demographic, environmental, social, economic, psychological and cultural issues   |   |   | X |
| CG26 | Taking on your role in prevention and protection against illness, injury or accidents, and health maintenance and promotion, both individually and in the community   | x |   |   |
| CG27 | Recognizing their role in multi-professional teams, taking the lead<br>where appropriate, both for the provision of health care, and in health<br>promotion interventions   |   |   | x |
| CG28 | Obtaining and using epidemiological data and assess trends and risks for health decision-making   |   | X |   |
| CG29 | Knowing national and international health organizations and the environments and conditions of different health systems   |   |   | x |





| CG30 | Basic knowledge of the National Health System and health<br>legislation                                      |   | x |
|------|--|---|---|
| CG33 | Maintaining and using records with patient information for further analysis, preserving data confidentiality | x |   |

| <b>SPECIF</b> | IC   |   | Weig | hting | J |
|---------------|--|---|------|-------|---|
|               |  | 1 | 2    | 3     | 4 |
| CE15          | Knowing the principles and applying the methods of preventive medicine and public health. Risk factors and disease prevention  |   |      | X     |   |
| CE17          | Knowing health planning and administration at the global, European, Spanish and regional levels  |   |      |       | X |
| CE18          | Knowing the economic and social implications of medical action,<br>considering criteria of effectiveness and efficiency. Health and<br>environment. Food safety. Occupational health |   |      |       | X |
| CE22          | Knowing the history of health and disease  |   |      | X     |   |
| CE31          | Writing stories, reports, instructions and other records,<br>understandably to patients, family members and other professionals  |   |      | x     |   |

| TRANS | SVERSAL   | Weighting |   | J |
|-------|---|-----------|---|---|
|       | 1   | 2         | 3 | 4 |
| CT1   | Analytical and synthesis capacity                 |           | x |   |
| CT2   | Planification and organization capacity           |           |   | x |
| СТ3   | Oral and written communication in mother language | x         |   |   |
| CT5   | Informatics knowledge                             | x         |   |   |
| CT6   | Manage information capacity                       |           | x |   |
| CT7   | Solving problems                                  |           | x |   |
| СТ9   | Team work   |           |   | x |
|       |   | 1         |   |   |





| CT12 | Interpersonal relationship skills  |   |   | x |
|------|--|---|---|---|
| CT13 | Recognition of diversity and multiculturalism                            |   | x |   |
| CT14 | Critical reasoning   |   |   | x |
| CT15 | Ethical commitment   |   |   | x |
| CT16 | Individual learning  |   | x |   |
| CT17 | New situations' adaptation   |   | x |   |
| CT22 | Motivation for quality   |   |   | x |
| CT23 | Sensitivity to environmental and social health issues                    |   | x |   |
| CT27 | Ability to express one's feelings  | X |   |   |
| CT28 | Showing sensitivity to humanity's problems                               |   |   | x |
| CT30 | Social commitment  |   | x |   |
| CT31 | Show sensitivity to personal, environmental and institutional injustices |   |   | X |
| CT33 | Knowing how to get relevant information from personal interviews         | x |   |   |





# Assessment system for the acquisition of competencies and grading system

| Assessed learning outcomes                              | Granted percentage | Assessment method      |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|
| R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6,<br>R7, R8, R9, R10, R11,<br>R12 | 25,00%             | Open questions         |
| R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6,<br>R7, R8, R9, R10, R11,<br>R12 | 70,00%             | Tests                  |
| R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6,<br>R7, R8, R9, R10, R11,<br>R12 | 5,00%              | Participation in class |

### Observations

### REQUIREMENTS TO PASS THE COURSE

To pass the course, the student must meet the following two minimum requirements:

The student must obtain a minimum score of 50% in the set of open questions and multiple choice tests.

The student must obtain a minimum score of 50% in the set of evaluation instruments.

Those students who do not reach the 80% attendance percentage may be deprived of the right to take the exam.

### CRITERIA FOR THE GRANT OF HONORS?

Honors may be awarded to the best students, who must have obtained a minimum grade of 9. If circumstances require it, a special test may be established to determine those students

deserving of honors, taking into account the limitation of 5% of enrolled students.

In the second and subsequent calls, only the honors that may remain after the first call may be awarded.





### **MENTION OF DISTINCTION:**

In accordance with the regulations governing the assessment and grading of subjects in force at UCV, the distinction of "Matrícula de Honor" (Honours with Distinction) may be awarded to students who have achieved a grade of 9.0 or higher. The number of "Matrículas de Honor" (Honours with Distinction) may not exceed five percent of the students enrolled in the group for the corresponding academic year, unless the number of enrolled students is fewer than 20, in which case a single "Matrícula de Honor" (Honours with Distinction) may be awarded. Exceptionally, these distinctions may be assigned globally across different groups of the same subject. Nevertheless, the total number of distinctions awarded will be the same as if they were assigned by group, but they may be distributed among all students based on a common criterion, regardless of the group to which they belong. The criteria for awarding "Matrícula de Honor" (Honours with Distinction) will be determined according to the guidelines stipulated by the professor responsible for the course, as detailed in the "Observations" section of the evaluation system in the course guide.

## Learning activities

The following methodologies will be used so that the students can achieve the learning outcomes of the subject:

| M1  | Masterclass   |
|-----|---|
| M2  | Problems resolution and practical cases                       |
| M4  | Content presentations by teacher                              |
| M5  | Knowledges and skills explanation                             |
| M8  | Group activities supervised by professor                      |
| M9  | Knowledge acquirance through student interaction and activity |
| M11 | Personalised attention by professor                           |
| M14 | Online activity on e-learning                                 |
| M15 | Personal study  |





### **IN-CLASS LEARNING ACTIVITIES**

|                                | LEARNING OUTCOMES                                    | HOURS | ECTS |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|------|
| Theory class<br>M1, M2, M4, M5 | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7,<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 21,00 | 0,84 |
| Seminar and group practices    | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7,<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 5,30  | 0,21 |
| Practices in small groups      | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7,<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 2,30  | 0,09 |
| Tutoring<br>M11                | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7,<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 0,60  | 0,02 |
| Evaluation<br>M2, M9           | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7,<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 0,80  | 0,03 |
| TOTAL                          |  | 30,00 | 1,20 |

### LEARNING ACTIVITIES OF AUTONOMOUS WORK

|                          | LEARNING OUTCOMES HOUR                                    | S ECTS |
|--------------------------|---|--------|
| No attendance<br>M9, M15 | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, 45,0<br>R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 | 0 1,80 |
| TOTAL                    | 45,0  | 0 1,80 |





# Description of the contents

Description of the necessary contents to acquire the learning outcomes.

### Theoretical contents:

| Content block                               | Contents   |
|---|--|
| SYSTEMS OF HEALTH                           | Health system, Health system and Health PolicyFinancing<br>and provision of health systemsHistory of health<br>systemsCharacteristics of health systems and<br>systemssanitaryEuropean healthcare systemshealth<br>determinantsInternational health organizationsDeterminants<br>of health in the populationCharacteristics of the health<br>systems at theinternational   |
| NATIONAL SYSTEM OF HEALTH                   | Evolution of health care from a system ofsocial security to a<br>national health systemSpanish National Health SystemThe<br>National Health System in figuresAccess to the National<br>Health System   |
| SANITARY LEGISLATION                        | Spanish constitutionLaw of special measures in Public<br>HealthGeneral Health LawPenal CodePatient autonomy<br>lawLaw on cohesion and quality of the National Health<br>SystemHealth Professions Organization LawBiomedical<br>Research LawRoyal Decree on medical specialtiesPublic<br>Health LawHealth Law of the Valencian CommunityRoyal<br>Decree regulating clinical trialsProtocol for the assurance<br>and protection of the right topatient privacyData Protection<br>Act |
| ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF MEDICAL<br>PROFESSION | Ethical principles of the medical professionFundamentals<br>and legal responsibilities in the exercise of the medical<br>professionPatient-Centered PracticeProfessional secrecy<br>and confidentialityEthical implication of health in a global<br>context intransformationPatient autonomyInformed consent   |
| PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATION<br>SANITARY     | Health planning: process and levelsStrategic planning:<br>mission, vision, values, analysis ofthe situation, definition of<br>the strategy and follow-up of thestrategyHealth Plan of the<br>Valencian Community   |



# Course guide

| CLINICAL MANAGEMENT                 | hospital managementclinical managementInformation<br>system and management indicatorsclinicClinical<br>management: clinical areas and management<br>agreementsClinical management: compensation incentive<br>systemHealth professional career system  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| CARE PROCESSES                      | Variability in clinical practiceclinical algorithmsclinical protocolsClinical practice guidelinesclinical pathwaysIntegrated care processes   |
| ECONOMICS OF PERFORMANCE<br>MEDICAL | The economic dimension in the health sectorAlternatives to<br>conventional hospitalizationEconomic analysis cost<br>effectivenessEconomic analysis cost utilityEconomic cost<br>benefit analysisEconomic analysis of cost<br>minimizationClassification of healthcare costsSanitary<br>payment methodAppropriate use of tests, drugs and<br>resourcesof the health system |
| MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS QUALITY          | Quality of careHealth accreditation systems and other<br>processesrelatedJoint Commission on accreditation of<br>healthcare organization(JCAHO)ISO certificationEFQM<br>European Excellence ModelLEAN methodology   |
| PATIENT SAFETY                      | clinical patient safetyPeople and the system as determinants<br>of apatient safetyInternational and national strategies for<br>securityof the patientIncident notification and registration<br>systemEpidemiology of Adverse EventsHealth risk<br>management  |
| INFORMATION SYSTEMS SANITARY        | Health information systemsHealth indicators of structure,<br>activity and resultBasic minimum data setInternational<br>classification of diseases   |
| CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS PATIENTS     | Patient Classification SystemsGRD classification systemcase-mix   |





### Temporary organization of learning:

| Block of content                         | Number of sessions | Hours |
|--|--------------------|-------|
| SYSTEMS OF HEALTH                        | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| NATIONAL SYSTEM OF HEALTH                | 1,50               | 3,00  |
| SANITARY LEGISLATION                     | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF MEDICAL PROFESSION | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATION SANITARY     | 1,50               | 3,00  |
| CLINICAL MANAGEMENT                      | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| CARE PROCESSES                           | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| ECONOMICS OF PERFORMANCE MEDICAL         | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS QUALITY               | 1,00               | 2,00  |
| PATIENT SAFETY                           | 1,50               | 3,00  |
| INFORMATION SYSTEMS SANITARY             | 1,50               | 3,00  |
| CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS PATIENTS          | 1,00               | 2,00  |





# References

Temes JL, Mengíbar M. Hospital management. 5th edition. Madrid: Mc Graw Hill; 2011. Available in the Faculty Library.

Villalobos J. Health management for health professionals. Madrid: Mc Graw Hill; 2011. Available in the Faculty Library.

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https://www.fundacionpfizer.org/sites/default/files/pdf/Gestion\_excelencia\_centros\_sanitarios.pdf Ruiz L. Keys to clinical management. Madrid: Mc Graw Hill; 2004. Available at:

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Rubio Cebrian, Santiago; Cabbage Labrador, José Ramón; Rubio Gonzalez, Beltran. Dictionary of health management and administration. Madrid: Carlos III Health Institute - National School of Health, 2018

Aranaz, JM. Health management oriented towards quality and patient safety. Mapfre Foundation; 2019. 41-48





# Addendum to the Course Guide of the Subject

Due to the exceptional situation caused by the health crisis of the COVID-19 and taking into account the security measures related to the development of the educational activity in the Higher Education Institution teaching area, the following changes have been made in the guide of the subject to ensure that Students achieve their learning outcomes of the Subject.

### Situation 1: Teaching without limited capacity (when the number of enrolled

### students is lower than the allowed capacity in classroom, according to the security

#### measures taken).

In this case, no changes are made in the guide of the subject.

### Situation 2: Teaching with limited capacity (when the number of enrolled

#### students is higher than the allowed capacity in classroom, according to the security

#### measures taken).

In this case, the following changes are made:

### 1. Educational Activities of Onsite Work:

All the foreseen activities to be developed in the classroom as indicated in this field of the guide of the subject will be made through a simultaneous teaching method combining onsite teaching in the classroom and synchronous online teaching. Students will be able to attend classes onsite or to attend them online through the telematic tools provided by the university (videoconferences). In any case, students who attend classes onsite and who attend them by videoconference will rotate periodically.

In the particular case of this subject, these videoconferences will be made through:



Microsoft Teams



Kaltura





### Situation 3: Confinement due to a new State of Alarm.

In this case, the following changes are made:

### 1. Educational Activities of Onsite Work:

All the foreseen activities to be developed in the classroom as indicated in this field of the guide of the subject, as well as the group and personalized tutoring, will be done with the telematic tools provided by the University, through:



**Microsoft Teams** 



Kaltura

Explanation about the practical sessions:





# 2. System for Assessing the Acquisition of the competences and Assessment System

**ONSITE WORK** 

### **Regarding the Assessment Tools:**



The Assessment Tools will not be modified. If onsite assessment is not possible, it will be done online through the UCVnet Campus.



The following changes will be made to adapt the subject's assessment to the online teaching.

| Course guide    |                      | Adaptation                           |                        |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Assessment tool | Allocated percentage | Description of the suggested changes | Platform to be<br>used |

The other Assessment Tools will not be modified with regards to what is indicated in the Course Guide.

### Comments to the Assessment System: