

Year 2023/2024 1100204 - Animal Physiology

### Information about the subject

Degree: Bachelor of Science Degree in Biotechnology

Faculty: Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and Experimental Sciences

Code: 1100204 Name: Animal Physiology

Credits: 6,00 ECTS Year: 2 Semester: 2

Module: Fundamentals of Biology

Subject Matter: Animal physiology Type: Compulsory

Department: -

Type of learning: Classroom-based learning

Languages in which it is taught: Spanish

#### Lecturer/-s:

1102 Belen Frigols Garrido (Responsible Lecturer)

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### Module organization

### **Fundamentals of Biology**

| Subject Matter    | ECTS  | Subject                  | ECTS | Year/semester |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|---------------|
| Biology           | 12,00 | Cell Biology             | 6,00 | 1/1           |
|                   |       | Plant and Animal Biology | 6,00 | 1/1           |
| Animal physiology | 6,00  | Animal Physiology        | 6,00 | 2/2           |
| Plant Biology     | 6,00  | Plant Physiology         | 6,00 | 2/1           |
| Microbiology      | 6,00  | Microbiology             | 6,00 | 2/1           |
| Virology          | 6,00  | Virology                 | 6,00 | 3/2           |



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### Learning outcomes

At the end of the course, the student must be able to prove that he/she has acquired the following learning outcomes:

- R1 The student has understood and assimilated the contents of the subject.
- R2 The student is able to solve problems or case studies related to the subject contents, by using different resources (bibliographic, IT, etc.)
- R3 The student is able to work in a laboratory, carrying out basic operations correctly and taking into account the corresponding safety standards. He/she understands the planning, development and purpose of the experience, and is able to contrast and validate the obtained results.
- R4 The student is able to write an intelligible and organized text on different aspects of the subject.
- R5 The student is able to present and defend his/her work adequately.
- R6 The student seeks bibliographic information from different sources and can analyze it with a critical and constructive spirit.
- R7 The student collaborates with the teacher and his/her peers throughout the learning process; he/she works in a team; treats everyone with respects, is proactive and fulfills the organization rules of the course.



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### Competencies

Depending on the learning outcomes, the competencies to which the subject contributes are (please score from 1 to 4, being 4 the highest score):

| BASIC |   |   | Weig | ghting | 3 |
|-------|---|---|------|--------|---|
|       |   | 1 | 2    | 3      | 4 |
| CB1   | Students acquire and understand knowledge in their field of study based on general secondary education but usually reaching a level that, although supported on advanced text books, also includes aspects involving state-of-the-art knowledge specific to their area. |   |      | X      |   |
| CB2   | Students are able to apply knowledge to their work in a professional way and have the competences enabling them to state and defend views and opinions as well as perform problem-solving tasks in their field of study.  |   |      | X      |   |
| CB3   | Students are able to collect and interpret relevant data (generally in their field of study) and give opinions that involve reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical issues.  |   |      | x      |   |
| CB4   | Students can communicate information, ideas, problems and solutions to a specialized or non-specialized audience.   |   | 1    | X      |   |
| CB5   | Students develop the necessary learning skills to undertake further studies with a high level of autonomy.  |   |      |        | X |

| GENERAL                                  | Weighting |
|--|-----------|
|  | 1 2 3 4   |
| CG01 Capacity to analyze and synthesize. | x         |

| SPECIF | FIC   | Weighting |   |   |   |   |
|--------|---|-----------|---|---|---|---|
|        |   | 1         | 2 |   |   | 4 |
| CE22   | Knowing and understanding contents, principles and theories related to biotechnology. |           |   | , | X |   |
|        | related to biotechnology.   |           |   | - | 7 | : |



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| CE23 | Knowing how to use laboratory equipment and to carry out basic operations for each discipline including: safety measures, handling, waste disposal and activity register. | 1                          |   | X |
|------|---|----------------------------|---|---|
| CE24 | Knowing basic and instrument laboratory techniques in the different areas of biotechnology.   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 |   | x |
| CE25 | Knowing how to analyze and understand scientific data related to biotechnology.   | 1                          | X |   |
| CE26 | To understand and identify the mechanisms that influence genetic inheritance  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1      | X | 1 |
| CE30 | Solving and analyzing problems posed by biotechnology.  |                            | X |   |
| CE31 | Describing and calculating important variables of processes and experiments.  | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1           | X | 1 |
| CE34 | Knowing main characteristics of Molecular biosciences and biotechnology communication.  |                            | X |   |

| TRANS | VERSAL  |   | Weig | hting | 3                    |
|-------|---|---|------|-------|----------------------|
|       |   | 1 | 2    | 3     | 4                    |
| CT02  | Capacity to organize and plan.  |   |      | x     |                      |
| CT03  | Mastering Spanish oral and written communication.   |   |      | x     | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1 = 3 |
| CT05  | Knowing and applying Basic ITC skills related to Biotechnology.   | X |      |       |                      |
| СТ06  | Capacity to manage information (capacity to look for and analyze information coming from different types of sources). |   | X    |       |                      |
| CT07  | Problem solving.  | x |      |       |                      |
| CT08  | Decision making   |   | X    |       |                      |
| CT09  | Capacity to work in interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary team.   |   | x    |       |                      |
| CT10  | Interpersonal skills.   |   | X    |       |                      |
| CT11  | Understanding multicultural and diverse environment   | x |      |       |                      |
|       |   |   |      |       | ţ,                   |



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| CT12 Critical and self-critical capacity.       | X |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| CT13 Ethics.                                    | X |   |  |
| CT14 Capacity to learn                          | 1 | x |  |
| CT15 Capacity to adapt to new situations        | X |   |  |
| CT16 Capacity to produce new ideas (creativity) |   |   |  |
| CT17 Leadership abilities                       | X |   |  |
| CT18 Taking initiatives and enterprising spirit |   |   |  |
| CT19 Capacity to apply theoretical knowledge    | X |   |  |
| CT20 Research skills                            | 1 | X |  |
| CT21 Sensitivity to environmental issues        | X |   |  |

# Assessment system for the acquisition of competencies and grading system

| Assessed learning outcomes | Granted<br>percentage | Assessment method    |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                            | 60,00%                | Written test         |
|                            | 10,00%                | Submission of papers |
|                            | 30,00%                | Laboratory test      |

#### **Observations**

Each of the parts must be approved to pass the course. The minimum passing grade is 5 out of 10.



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#### **MENTION OF DISTINCTION:**

According to Article 22 of the Regulations governing the Evaluation and Qualification of UCV Courses, the mention of "Distinction of Honor" may be awarded by the professor responsible for the course to students who have obtained, at least, the qualification of 9 over 10 ("Sobresaliente"). The number of "Distinction of Honor" mentions that may be awarded may not exceed five percent of the number of students included in the same official record, unless this number is lower than 20, in which case only one "Distinction of Honor" may be awarded.

### Learning activities

The following methodologies will be used so that the students can achieve the learning outcomes of the subject:

- M1 Teacher presentation of contents, analysis of competences, explanation and in-class display of skills, abilities and knowledge. M2 Group work sessions supervised by the professor. Case studies, diagnostic tests, problems, field work, computer room, visits, data search, libraries, on-line, Internet, etc. Meaningful construction of knowledge through interaction and student activity. M3 Activities carried out in spaces with specialized equipment. Supervised monographic sessions with shared participation... M4 M5 Application of multidisciplinary knowledge. M6 Personalized and small group attention. Period of instruction and/or guidance carried out by a tutor to review and discuss materials and topics presented in classes, seminars, readings, papers, etc.
- M7 Set of oral and/or written tests used in initial, formative or additive assessment of the student
- M8 Group preparation of readings, essays, problem-solving, seminars, papers, reports, etc. to be presented or submitted in theoretical, practical and/or small-group tutoring sessions. Work done on the university e-learning.
- M9 Student's study: Individual preparation of readings, essays, problem-solving, seminars, papers, reports, etc. to be presented or submitted in theoretical, practical and/or small-group tutoring sessions. Work done on the university e-learning platform.



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#### **IN-CLASS LEARNING ACTIVITIES**

|                                      | LEARNING OUTCOMES      | HOURS | ECTS |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------|
| ON-CAMPUS CLASS M1                   | R1, R2, R5, R6         | 37,40 | 1,50 |
| PRACTICAL CLASSES M2                 | R2, R3, R6, R7         | 4,20  | 0,17 |
| LABORATORY<br>M3                     | R3                     | 10,40 | 0,42 |
| SEMINAR<br>M4                        | R5, R6, R7             | 2,00  | 0,08 |
| GROUP PRESENTATION OF ASSIGNMENTS M5 | R5, R6, R7             | 2,00  | 0,08 |
| TUTORIAL<br>M6                       | R1, R2, R4, R5, R6     | 2,00  | 0,08 |
| ASSESSMENT<br>M7                     | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6 | 2,00  | 0,08 |
| TOTAL                                |                        | 60,00 | 2,40 |

#### **LEARNING ACTIVITIES OF AUTONOMOUS WORK**

|                            | LEARNING OUTCOMES          | HOURS | ECTS |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|------|
| AUTONOMOUS GROUP WORK      | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 | 17,90 | 0,72 |
| AUTONOMOUS INDIVIDUAL WORK | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 | 72,10 | 2,88 |
| TOTAL                      |                            | 90,00 | 3,60 |



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### Description of the contents

Description of the necessary contents to acquire the learning outcomes.

#### Theoretical contents:

| Content block                            | Contents  |
|--|---|
| 1. Introduction to animal physiology     | Basics<br>Relationship between structure and function<br>Histology  |
| 2. The cell membrane and cell excitabili | ty Transport mechanisms  Membrane potential and action potential  Signal propagation  |
| 3. The nervous system                    | General characteristics Types of nerve cells Sensory systems in general   |
| 4 Physiology of movement                 | Muscular structure  Mechanics of muscle contraction and its regulation  |
| 5. Respiratory system                    | Introduction and general concepts Oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood: transport Gas transfer in the air: lungs Regulation pH corporal |
| 6. Fluids and circulation.               | The heart Arterial and venous system Regulation of circulation Circulatory systems  |
| 7. Excretory system                      | Renal physiology and their excretory ducts Urinari system and excretion of nitrogen   |
| 8. Food digestion and absorption         | Catabolism and anabolism Nutritional needs Digestion and absorption   |



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9. Endocrine system. Hormone secretion and transport

Mainly hormones and their regulation

10. Reproduction and development. Types of reproduction

Morphology of reproductive organs

Fertilization

Growth and development

11. PRACTICAL BLOCK PR1. Handling of laboratory animals, anatomy and histology.

PR2. Hematology: Obtaining plasma and blood serum.

Hematocrit value. Anticoagulants Blood count and leukocyte

formula

PR3 Electrocardiography

PR4. Urinalysis

PR5. Gamete Physiology

P.C 1 PRACTICAL PROBLEM RESOLUTION

P.C 2 GROUP ACTIVITY

### Organization of the practical activities:

|      | Content   | Place        | Hours |
|------|---|--------------|-------|
| PR1. | Handling of laboratory animals, anatomy and histology.  | Laboratory   | 2,00  |
| PR2. | Hematology: Obtaining plasma and blood serum. Hematocritvalue. Anticoagulants Blood count and leukocyte formula | Laboratory   | 2,00  |
| PR3. | Electrocardiography   | Laboratory   | 2,00  |
| PR4. | Urinalysis  | Laboratory   | 2,00  |
| PR5. | Gamete Physiology   | Laboratory   | 2,00  |
| PR6. | SOLVED PRACTICAL PROBLEM  | Lecture room | 2,50  |
| PR7. | GROUP ACTIVITY  | Computer     | 2,50  |
|      |   |              |       |



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#### Temporary organization of learning:

| Block of content                           | Number of sessions | Hours |
|--|--------------------|-------|
| 1. Introduction to animal physiology       | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 2. The cell membrane and cell excitability | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 3. The nervous system                      | 4,00               | 8,00  |
| 4 Physiology of movement                   | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 5. Respiratory system                      | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 6. Fluids and circulation.                 | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 7. Excretory system                        | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 8. Food digestion and absorption           | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 9. Endocrine system.                       | 2,50               | 5,00  |
| 10. Reproduction and development.          | 2,00               | 4,00  |
| 11. PRACTICAL BLOCK                        | 7,50               | 15,00 |

### References

GARCÍA SACRISTÁN, A. Fisiología veterinaria. EDITORIAL: Tébar Flores. 2018 GUYTON A.C. Y HALL J. Tratado de fisiología médica. Interamericana-McGraw-Hill. 2016 HILL R.W., WYSE G.A., ANDERSON M. Animal physiology. Sinauer Associates. 2004



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### Addendum to the Course Guide of the Subject

Due to the exceptional situation caused by the health crisis of the COVID-19 and taking into account the security measures related to the development of the educational activity in the Higher Education Institution teaching area, the following changes have been made in the guide of the subject to ensure that Students achieve their learning outcomes of the Subject.

<u>Situation 1: Teaching without limited capacity</u> (when the number of enrolled students is lower than the allowed capacity in classroom, according to the security measures taken).

In this case, no changes are made in the guide of the subject.

<u>Situation 2: Teaching with limited capacity</u> (when the number of enrolled students is higher than the allowed capacity in classroom, according to the security measures taken).

In this case, the following changes are made:

#### 1. Educational Activities of Onsite Work:

All the foreseen activities to be developed in the classroom as indicated in this field of the guide of the subject will be made through a simultaneous teaching method combining onsite teaching in the classroom and synchronous online teaching. Students will be able to attend classes onsite or to attend them online through the telematic tools provided by the university (videoconferences). In any case, students who attend classes onsite and who attend them by videoconference will rotate periodically.

In the particular case of this subject, these videoconferences will be made through:

| Х | Microsoft Teams |  |
|---|-----------------|--|
| X | Kaltura         |  |



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#### Situation 3: Confinement due to a new State of Alarm.

In this case, the following changes are made:

#### 1. Educational Activities of Onsite Work:

All the foreseen activities to be developed in the classroom as indicated in this field of the guide of the subject, as well as the group and personalized tutoring, will be done with the telematic tools provided by the University, through:

| X Microsoft Teams                  |          |  |  |
|------------------------------------|----------|--|--|
| χ Kaltura                          |          |  |  |
|                                    |          |  |  |
| Explanation about the practical se | essions: |  |  |
|                                    |          |  |  |
|                                    |          |  |  |
|                                    |          |  |  |
|                                    |          |  |  |



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### 2. System for Assessing the Acquisition of the competences and Assessment System

| Assessn  | nent System  |
|----------|--|
| ONSITE W | ORK  |
| Regardir | ng the Assessment Tools:   |
| X        | The Assessment Tools will not be modified. If onsite assessment is not possible, it will be done online through the UCVnet Campus. |
|          | The following changes will be made to adapt the subject's assessment to the online teaching.                                       |
|          | Course guide Adaptation  |

| Course guide    |                      | Adaptation                           |                     |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Assessment tool | Allocated percentage | Description of the suggested changes | Platform to be used |  |

The other Assessment Tools will not be modified with regards to what is indicated in the Course Guide.

**Comments to the Assessment System:**